

## Conflicts of Interest Statement as of June 11, 2017 for John M. Griffin for “Manipulation in the VIX?”

*Sources of funding: On acceptance, authors will be asked to provide a statement declaring all sources of outside funding relating to their paper, and the statement will be printed on the title page or at the end of their paper.*

Substantial data in the paper was purchased by John Griffin through Integra FEC LLC, a Texas LLC of which he is the majority owner. Integra REC LLC also provided research assistance support for processing some large datasets.

### Additional Disclosures

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John M. Griffin is an owner/CEO of Integra FEC LLC and Integra REC LLC, which engage in litigation consulting on a variety of issues including fraud discovery and recovery. These entities are the only sources of financial support thus far, though these entities and the authors could stand to profit from future litigation related to the subject matter of this article. Potential interested parties may include government agencies, private parties, or plaintiff firms that could file legal actions based on this subject matter.

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Griffin is the primary owner/CEO of Integra FEC LLC and Integra REC LLC.

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I am not aware of any close relatives who consult on issues related to this paper.

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No third-party had a right to review the paper prior to its circulation.

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